# Star-DBT Report 2018-19

**1. Name of the College:** K. J. Somaiya College of Science and Commerce, Vidyavihar,

Mumbai-400077

## 2. Name of Departments Supported:

Name of Coordinator, designation, address, phone nos.

Department	Name of	Designation	Address	Phone Number
	Coordinator			
Biochemistry	Dr.Ketan	Assistant Professor	Dept. of	9322660738
	Ranade		Biochemistry,	
	Ms.Saeema			9867572823
	Khan			
Botany	Dr.Ketan	Assistant Professor	Department of	7045074240
	Thatte		Botany,	
	Dr.Meena			9619975792
	Patankar			
Chemistry	Dr.Vanita	Assistant Professor	Dept. of	7506122478
	Kulkarni		Chemistry,	
	Dr.Nishamol	Assistant Professor		8452821977
	Kanat			
	Dr.Rohitsingh	Assistant Professor		9320870781
	Chauhan			
	Dr.Aniket	Assistant Professor		9821176760
	Pawanoji			
Microbiology	Mrs.Hemlatha	Associate.Professor	Dept.of	9867208239
	Chakraborty		Microbiology	
		A D . C		0010014006
<b>D</b> 1 '	Dr.Lolly Jain	Assistant Professor	D (D)	9819914206
Physics	Dr.Jitendra	Assistant Professor	Dept. of Physics	9820177087
	Pendharkar	A		0220000260
	Mrs.Smita	Assistant Professor		9220898269
	Survase			
Zoology	Ms.Shreya	Assistant Professor	Dept.of Zoology	9967004379
	Patil			

## 3. No. of Regular Faculty with Ph. D. in each participating Department :

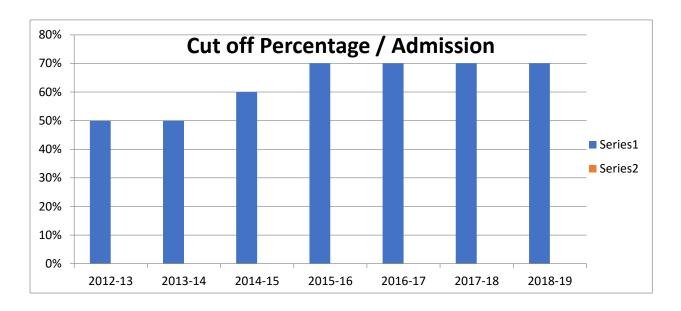
Department	Total No. of regular Faculty	No. of Faculty with Ph.D
Biochemistry	04	03
Botany	07	04
Chemistry	23	18
Microbiology	07	05
Physics	13	05
Zoology	07	04

# 4. List of courses (B.Sc./M.Sc./PG Diploma, certificate etc) run by different participating departments :

Sr.	Department	Courses
No.		
1.	Biochemistry	B.Sc., M.Sc
2.	Botany	B.Sc, M.Sc., Ph.D.
3.	Chemistry	B.Sc,, M.Sc., Ph.D.
4.	Microbiology	B.Sc,, M.Sc., Ph.D.
5.	Physics	B.Sc, M.Sc.
6	Zoology	B.Sc,, M.Sc., Ph.D.

# 5. Cut off percentage for admission in different courses in participating Departments, positions in university, percentage of result in 2009-10 academic session :

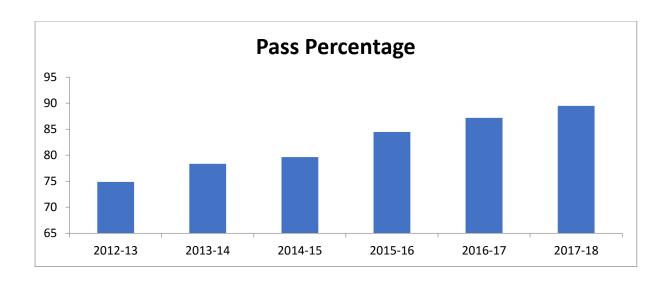
CLASS	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
FYBSC	50%	50%	60%	70%	70 %	70%	70%



### Percentage Results

T.Y.B.Sc result:

Year	Pass Percentage
2012-13	74.87
2013-14	78.35
2014-15	79.63
2015-16	84.48
2016-17	87.17
2017-18	89.47



# 6. List of Projects undertaken by students, industrial visits by students, summer training in last one year :

## **Botany**

Dissertati	Dissertation / Projects				
Number of the students involved	Class	Title of Project	Duration		
4	SYBSc.	Anatomical and phytochemical analysis of some mangrove plants collected from Ratnagiri.	01 Month		
2	SYBSc.	Phytochemical screening of gum exudate of <i>Auracaria</i> .	02 weeks		
5	FYBSc.	Microscopy of Ageratum, Vinca and Vernonia.	01 month		
5	TYBSc.	Estimation of alcohol produced from fruit waste using  Saccharomyces cerevisiae	03 Months		
1	SYBSc.	Isolation of pigments from fresh leaves of <i>Tectona</i> grandis.	01 Month		
4	TYBSc.	Preparation of paper from fruit waste.	02 Months		
5	FYBSc.	Role of two fungal species in biodegradation of pineapple waste.	01 Month		
1	TYBSc.	Study of Air purifying plants commonly used in household.	02 weeks		
4	TYBSc.	Model of Landscape architecture of formal garden	01 Month		
12	TYBSc.	Start-up counters of small scale fruit processing industry.	06 Months		

FYBSc, SYBSc, and	Seed bank Continuation of projects since 2016	ongoing
TYBSc. Students		

## 44 Students of TYBSc started with following Projects:

- Start-up counters for Small Scale Industry which includes making of handmade pots, Pickles, Jams, dry herbs and Kokedema.
- Display of different types of garden
- Nursery development and sell under start-up counter as small scale industry

## Projects done by TYBSc (20) students:

Sr.	Name of Students	Title of the project
No.		
1	Kshitija Shrungare	Time to grow vertically- Hydroponics
	Neha Kothari	
	Aziz Shaikh	
	Narayan Dash	
2	Yogesh Sarvankar	To Measure the growth of Brassica juncea at different
	Kruti Kaneriya	wavelengths of light.
	Shivam Khillari	
	Krishna Chandra	
3	Bidisha Mandal	Survey- Awareness about menstrual cup among college girls.
	Bushra Shaikh	
	Swarnalata Panda	
	Surabhi Sawant	
	Tehreem Khan	
4	Prachi Padaya	Diseased train- Measurement of microbial growth in train
	Rahul Ghodke	compartments of Mumbai suburban.
	Gautam Chedda	
	Sayali	
	Prajakta Palve	
5	Akshit Shah	Magical growth
	Pankaj Yadav	
	Monali Kadam	

Pratiksha Jadhav	

#### Social Awareness:

• Swachh Bharat Abhiyan: 20 students of TYBSc Botany were enrolled for Swachh Bharat Abhiyan internship from 15 June 2018 to 31 August 2018.

Students have contributed 100 hours for various social activities conducted at Nareshwadi Ashram School and Dhundalwadi, Dist. Palghar, Maharashtra. Students were engaged in social responsibilities for three months. They have initiated seed bank project and plantation drive at Dhundalwadi

- o Following are the activities conducted under Swachh Bharat Abhiyan
  - Door to Door meeting
  - Survey-questionnaire
  - Rain water harvesting
  - Preparation of Herbal hand wash
  - Recycling of clothes & papers
  - Water filter
  - Awareness about plastic
  - Wall painting
  - Employment generation
  - Sanitation
  - Health & Hygiene
  - Green cover- kitchen garden
  - Seed bank

## **Industrial Visit**

Visit to Institute / Industry	Visit to Institute / Industry				
Student	Name of Institute / Industry	Duration / Date			
Class					
T.Y.B.Sc -40	Regional Ayurveda Institute for	11 <sup>th</sup> Dec.2018.			
S.Y.B.Sc-33	Fundamental Research, Kothrud and				
Faculty - 4	Division of Mushroom Cultivation,				
	Dept. of Green House Technology-				
	Mahatma Phule Krishi Vidyapeeth,				
	Rahuri, Pune branch, Pune				
S. Y. B. Sc 53	Keshav Srushti, Bhayander, Mumbai	7 <sup>th</sup> July 2018			
Faculty - 4					
T. Y. B.Sc 24	Godavari Biorefinary, Godavari	31 <sup>st</sup> January 2019 to 6 <sup>th</sup>			
Faculty - 3	Distillery, Division of Biofertilizers, Co-	February 2019			
	gen at Sameerwadi, Karnataka and				
	ICMR-National Institute of Traditional				
	Medicine, Belgaum				

## **Training/Internship**

Name of Student	Class	Name of Institute	Title of Project	Duration /
		/ Industry		Date
Sayali Palvankar	TYBSc.	Centre for		
		Environment	Tree census at CBS	
Prajakta kale	TYBSc.	Education and	Belapur and Godrej	01 Month
		Development,		
Prachi Padaya	TYBSc.	CBD- Belapur		
Tanmay Dave	SYBSc.	WWF- India	Ek Prithvi Project-	1 year
Vaishnavi Dalvi			Educating Children in	
Elma Malik			BMC Schools	
Shreya Pandey				
Krishna Chandra	TYBSc.	WWF- India	Ek Prithvi Project-	1 year
Saloni Shinde			Educating Children in	
Khan Tehreem			BMC Schools	
Shruti Pagare				
Fatema Nalwala	TYBSc.	U Farm Internship	Micrograin and lettuce	Started
			grown hydroponically	from
				January
				2019

# **Chemistry Projects**

No. of students	Class	Name of the Project	Duration in
			months
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthesis of Rayon Fibers	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Determination of Chloride Content in Water samples –Mohr's Method	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Determination of Chloride, Sodium and Potassium Content in Well water samples	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthesis and Applications of Hydantoin	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Determination of amount of Chlorophyll in Spinach	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Preparation of Synthetic Dyes	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthesis of Chalcones	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthesis of Polymers- Glyptal	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthesis of Methyl salicylate from Aspirin	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthesis of n-Butyl Acetate	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthetic Food Dyes and Natural Dyes	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthesis of drugs- Quinoxaline	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthesis of Azodyes- Para Red	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Determination of formula of Copper ammonium Complex – Partition Coefficient method	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Preparation of Quinoxaline and AST Testing	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Synthesis of Anthraquinone	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Soap Making	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Testing of Fastness of Dyes	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Detection of Calcium and Fluoride in Toothpaste	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Determination of Shapes of Atomic Orbitals Using Quantum Mechanical Concepts	June- Sept 15

T. Y. B. Sc.	Conversion of Waste plastic into Fuel	June- Sept 15
S.Y.B.Sc.	Determination of the formula of zinc	Jan – Mar 15
	ferric cyanide complex.	
S.Y.B.Sc.	Preparation of Anhydride of	Jan – Mar 15
	Dicarboxylic acid	
S.Y.B.Sc.	Preparation of schiff's base or imines	Jan – Mar 15
S.Y.B.Sc.	Salt Hydrolysis for NH <sub>4</sub> Cl: Determining	Jan – Mar 15
	hydrolysis constant and degree of	
	hydrolysis for NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	
S.Y.B.Sc.	Preparation of organic derivative:	Jan – Mar 15
	To Prepare p-iodonitrobenzene from p-	
	nitroaniline	
S.Y.B.Sc.	Preparation of 2-methylbenzimidazole	Jan – Mar 15
	from o-phenylenediamine	
S.Y.B.Sc.	To prepare 2- Methylbenzimidazole	Jan – Mar 15
	from O- Phenylenediamine	
S.Y.B.Sc.	Coumarin Synthesis:	Jan – Mar 15
	Resorcinol to 7-hydroxy-4-methyl	
	coumarin	
S.Y.B.Sc.	Preparation of ligand schiff base and	Jan – Mar 15
	schiff base metal complexes	
S.Y.B.Sc.	Synthesis of hydantoin	Jan – Mar 15
S.Y.B.Sc.	To study Diels alder reaction	Jan – Mar 15
S.Y.B.Sc.	To study and understand Biginelli	Jan – Mar 15
	reaction	
S.Y.B.Sc.	To study and understand Knoevenagel	Jan – Mar 15
	reaction	
S.Y.B.Sc.	Quantitative estimation of Proteins in	Jan – Mar 15
	pulses by biuret method.	
S.Y.B.Sc.	pH dependance of anthocyanin	Jan – Mar 15
S.Y.B.Sc.	Synthesis of dyes and their applications	Jan – Mar 15
	S.Y.B.Sc.  S.Y.B.Sc.	S.Y.B.Sc. Determination of the formula of zinc ferric cyanide complex.  S.Y.B.Sc. Preparation of Anhydride of Dicarboxylic acid  S.Y.B.Sc. Preparation of schiff's base or imines  S.Y.B.Sc. Salt Hydrolysis for NH <sub>4</sub> Cl: Determining hydrolysis constant and degree of hydrolysis for NH <sub>4</sub> Cl  S.Y.B.Sc. Preparation of organic derivative: To Prepare p-iodonitrobenzene from p-nitroaniline  S.Y.B.Sc. Preparation of 2-methylbenzimidazole from o-phenylenediamine  S.Y.B.Sc. To prepare 2- Methylbenzimidazole from O- Phenylenediamine  S.Y.B.Sc. Coumarin Synthesis: Resorcinol to 7-hydroxy-4-methyl coumarin  S.Y.B.Sc. Preparation of ligand schiff base and schiff base metal complexes  S.Y.B.Sc. To study Diels alder reaction  S.Y.B.Sc. To study and understand Biginelli reaction  S.Y.B.Sc. To study and understand Knoevenagel reaction  S.Y.B.Sc. Quantitative estimation of Proteins in pulses by biuret method.  S.Y.B.Sc. pH dependance of anthocyanin

4	S.Y.B.Sc.	To study and understand Schotten-	Jan – Mar 15
		Baumann Reaction	
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Formation of crystals	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	To study and understand Coupling Reaction	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Synthesis of paracetamol from p- aminophenol	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Synthesis of Biodiesel	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Generation of electricity using vinegar	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Formation of phenol formaldehyde and urea formaldehyde	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Synthesis of aspirin	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Determination of percentage yield of Garlic oil from garlic clove	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	To discuss the uses of ZnO and estimate the amount of Zn present in given sample of talcum powder by complexometric titrations	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Preparation of paracetamol	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Preparation of Bakelite	Jan – Mar 15

# Interdisciplinary Projects

No. of	Class	Name of the Project	Duration in
students			months
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Determination of Caffeine content from Plant Based Compounds, Synthetic medicines, food and beverages. (Chemistry- Nutraceutical)	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Estimation of Chlorophyll content in common medicinal Leaves and health benefits of chlorophyll	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Extraction of dyes from Purple Cabbage	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Water Analysis Using Antibiotics Discs By Disc Diffusion And Spread Plate Method	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Preparation of 2,3-diphenyl quinoxaline and 5-nitro salicylic acid and Testing their susceptibility on gram positive and gram negative organisms.	June- Sept 15
4	T. Y. B. Sc.	Determination of Oxalate Content in guava fruit at different stages of ripening	June- Sept 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Soil analysis: Parameters: pH, Electrical conductivity, Organic carbon content, Bulk Density	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Preparation of Benzilic acid and determination of its antimicrobial activity	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Using Excel for Graphical Analysis of Data	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Quantitative Estimation of Protein content in pulses using Biuret method.	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Determination of vitamin C content in different fruit juices	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Determination of Fermentation rate in juices	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Determination of pH using red cabbage as an indicator	Jan – Mar 15
4	S.Y.B.Sc.	Analysis of Chlorophyll in green medicinal plants	Jan – Mar 15

#### FYBSc Project

To understand the nature of safety required to handle the chemicals in the laboratory, our F.Y.B.Sc. Students have prepared Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) of all chemicals used in laboratory. Total 100 students were benefited by this activity.

No of students involved: 100
 Chemicals studied: 500

3) No. of students benefited: All the 700 students working in Chemistry Laboratory

#### **Student Exchange Programme**

Bro. Shubham Biswal (SYBSc) has been selected to participate in the U.S. government funded exchange program titled 'FY 2018 Study of the U.S. Institute for Student Leaders on Global Environmental Issues' hosted by the University of Montana, in Missoula, Montana, USA in July and August, 2018.

#### Rasayan: Departmental Chemistry festival

Theme: PolymerNo of the Events: 08Total participants: 200

• No of participants from other colleges: 80

#### **Rasayan Events:**

- Brain-O-Philia A quiz event
- **Catenation** Formation of Chemical structure by students
- Infinity-Hunt A treasure hunting game based on skills and knowledge of chemistry
- **Photo-K-Mystery** Photography event based on knowledge of Chemistry
- @Reactive-Poster A poster making event.
- 3rd Dimension A model making event
- **KISMAT-**Chemistry element Housie game

#### Industrial/institute visit by students

Number of Beneficiaries	Class	Name of the institute/industry	Duration/Date
70 + 4 faculty	T.Y.BSc.	Bombay Rayon Textile Industry Nipra Packaging	5 <sup>th</sup> January 2019
70 + 5 faculty	T.Y.B.Sc.	Forensic Science Laboratory	6 <sup>th</sup> February 2019
110 + 5 faculty	T.Y.BSc.	Bhabha Atomic research centre	16 <sup>th</sup> February 2019

# Microbiology:

Title of the Project	Name of Students	Class	Faculty Supervisor
"Battle for disinfectant between	Isha Popat	F.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Rashmi Thakur
FUN-TERIA (Fungus &	Tanvi Patel		
Bacteria)"	Preeti poojary		
,	Bhakti Narsale		
	Bhagyshree Mundaye		
	Zhera sayyed		
	Arwa mujpurwala		
	Shruti Patil		
Goodbye Acne	Shreya Mane	F.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Rashmi Thakur
	Sanyukta Mishra	1.1.2.50	
	Isha Raikar		
	Sakshi Mav		
	Shruti Kenjale		
	Maryam Nawab		
	Priya Prajapati		
Battle of decomposition	Prajwal dhumal	F.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Lolly Jain
Battle of decomposition	Amey bait	1.1.D.SC	Ms. Varsha Pegwal
	Rasika borade		ivis. Vaisila regwai
	Amreen khan		
	Shaziya khan		
	Ankit jaiswal		
V	Jainam jain Siddhesh Desai	EVDC-	D., I11-, I1-
Kya aapke toothpaste me		F.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Lolly Jain
antimicrobial property hai?	Shubham Mourya		Ms. Varsha Pegwal
	Shaikh Hera		
	Divya Chauhan		
	Manju Yadav		
TD' 0 1	Nipunya	EVDC	D I 11 I '
Tie & dye	Kasturi chavan	F.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Lolly Jain
	Krina Gandhi		Ms. Varsha Pegwal
	Akanksha Desai		
	Ashni Jakhariya		
	Samruddhi chaudhari		
	SarveshJain		
	Aditi Chavan		
	Kanchan chauhan		
777	Yesvi amal	DAD C	D 1 " 1"
Thugged by shampoos	Shreeya naik	F.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Lolly Jain
	Amisha Panchal		Ms. Varsha Pegwal
	Prachi sonawane		
	Vikrant bhoir		
	Zainab fatima		
	Iqra Memon		
	Pratik Chavan		
	Suditi Desai		

Anshika Gandre	F Y B Sc	Dr. Lolly Jain
	1.1.5.50	Ms. Varsha Pegwal
		ivis. Varsila i egwar
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Ü	SVRSc	Mr. Shabib Khan
	5. I .D.5C	Wii. Silaulu Kilali
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	CVDCa	Mr. Chahib IZhan
	S. Y.B.SC	Mr. Shabib Khan
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	S.Y.B.Sc	Mr. Shabib Khan
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	S.Y.B.Sc	Mr. Shabib Khan
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= -	S.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Unnati Padalia
Pednekar		
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Veha Hariram		
Prajapati		
Pratik Harishankar		
Cripathi		
V Sidharth		
Shreya Nair	S.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Unnati Padalia
Apeksha Kumari	S.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Unnati Padalia
Patel		
Greeshma Nair		
Shruti Nadgir		
Kajal Pangam		
Akshada Bodke		
Divya Nikumb	S.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Unnati Padalia
Mayuri Parab		
Mayuri Parab	S.Y.B.Sc	Mr. Shabib Khan
Mayuri Parab	S.Y.B.Sc	Mr. Shabib Khan
Mayuri Parab	S.Y.B.Sc	Mr. Shabib Khan
	Anjali Lalit Singh Jeha Hariram Prajapati Jeha Anil Takke Pratik Harishankar Pripathi PV Sidharth Preya Nair Apeksha Kumari Patel Preeshma Nair	cucha Phondke Girmiti Pachanekar hraddha kadam ayal Bhanushali ejas Kalaskar Ginad Achrekar Chetana Jishi Jeha Gupta Galgunee Bodke Akshay Kadam Cushikesh Kadam Dimple Anand Gautam Ooja Jawale Oakshata Achrekar neha Bhagat Comal Gohil Cidhi Baria Aniket Bonte Tayal Chauhan Ashwini Kandula Jeha Khond Galaknaaz Khan Tashmi Kadam Triya Kahar Comal Joshi Tranali Pranaykumar Tednekar Anjali Lalit Singh Jeha Hariram Trajapati Jeha Anil Takke Tratik Harishankar Tripathi TV Sidharth Hreya Nair Apeksha Kumari Tajal Pangam Akshada Bodke Divya Nikumb  S.Y.B.Sc

**Interdisciplinary Projects** 

Minor project	Name of student	Class	Name of supervisor	Department
Plant devils	Rushali Jadhav	F.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Lolly Jain	Microbiology
	Sakshi Gangurde		Ms. Varsha Pegwal	
	Shraddha			
	Kambare		Dr. Ajit Katdare	Botany
	Niyati Bhanushali			
	Meet Hurbada			
	Namrata Bhadra			
	Sayali Ghag			
	Divya Gujar			
	Jui Kalap			
	Bijal Vikamasi			
Know soil Know	Shifa Sayyed	F.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Rashmi Thakur	Microbiology
life	Sana Sayyed			
	Saurabh Pawar		Dr. Vanita Kulkarni	Chemistry
	Murtuza			
	Patangwala			
	Akshay Maskar			
	Saloni Sawant			
Fascinating	Krusha Shah	F.Y.B.Sc	Dr. Lolly Jain	Microbiology
Fungi	Anam shaikh		Ms. Varsha Pegwal	
	Aditi puthane		_	
	Kajal gupta		Dr. Jitendra Pendharkar	Physics
	Raj Vora			
	-		Dr. Ajit Katdare	Botany

#### Summer training:

10 students of F.Y.B.Sc have applied for the Summer training under Project oriented Biology Education -2019 (POBE-2019), Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research, Bangalore.

 Students of F.Y.B.Sc attended the National Science Day event at Tata Institute of fundamental Research, Colaba on 24th February 2019 at TIFR.
 Names of the Students: Samruddhi Chavan, Tanvi Patel, Isha Popat, Suditi Desai, Iqra Menon, Krusha Shah, Kajal Gupta, Manju Yadav

Visit To Ankur Theme Park, Enviro-Vigil, Kalwa, Thane:

Date: 05<sup>th</sup> January, 2019

Venue: Ankur-Theme Park, Enviro-Vigil, Kalwa Thane.

Number of students attended: 52

Number of teachers supervised the Event:01

Students of S.Y.B.Sc. Microbiology visited Ankur-Theme Park, Enviro-Vigil, Kalwa Thane. Students were given a brief presentation on Biomedical Waste Management, followed by a display of a video for the same. Students were taken to the site of Biomedical Waste Management, where they observed how the bio-medical waste is collected from different hospitals in Thane district, labelled and processed. Students then observed different Medicinal plants and their significant applications in daily life. Students were then shown Vermicomposting method, its technique and applications followed by Biogas method to deal with domestic waste segregation and management. Students also observed rain water harvesting and different simple techniques to handle, segregate domestic waste in different innovative ways like Magic Bucket etc. Students could observe how vermi-wash is collected, processed and sold. Students were motivated to work for environmental issues and projects on the same. Mr. Shabib Khan organized the visit and accompanied the students.

#### **Physics**

Sr.	Title of the Project	Students Names	Faculty	No.of
No.		Students Names	Supervisor	Beneficiaries
1	Tesla Coil	Siddique Kaneez	Dr.Deepak	2
		Fateema,	More	
		Khan Farheen		
2	Automatic smart parking	Suranmaye Sahu	Dr.Jitendra	3
		Nishat Kamat	Pendharkar	
		Amrutha Iyer		
3	CHUA's circuit	Shruti Patel,	Ms.Smita	4
		Supriya Patra	Survase	
		Tanuja Jangannawar		
		,		
		Jyothaika		
4	Health Parameter Sensor	Sagar Mahendra,	Dr.Pallavi	4
		Harsha Nandu,	Raote	
		Siraprasad W.		
		Anand Jaiswal		
5	Automatic aligning system	Shweta Sharma,	Dr.Geeta Nair	4
		Anuja Ghadi,		
		Niranjan Jadhav,		
		Chintan Patel		

6	AM-FM modulator	Vrushanka	Mr.Amit More	4
		Kumakar,		
		Samruddhi Menge,		
		Ashish Patel,		
		Ashish Nikam		
7	Reflectometer	Akash K,	Dr.Pallavi	2
		Faizan	Raote	

## Visit to Institutes / Industries

Sr.No	Institute/ Industry visited	Date	No.of beneficiaries
1	Geomagnetic center, Alibaug	21st August 2018	53 students + 3 faculty
2	Night Sky gazing at Patil farm, Asangaon	5 <sup>th</sup> January 2019	31 students + 3 faculty
3	BARC	1 <sup>st</sup> March 2019	21 students + 4 faculty

# Zoology

Title of the Project	Name of Student	Class	Faculty Supervisor	Benefici
			Supervisor	ary no.
Study of Behaviour of terrestrial gastropod - <i>Macrochlamys</i> indica	Revati Vispute	TYBSc	Ms. Shreya Patil	1
Study of diversity of Tardigrades in samples collected from local ponds	Vidhi Rathod	TYBSc	Ms. Shreya Patil	1
Study of lifecycle of Barnacle along South Mumbai coast	Shruti Joshi	TYBSc	Ms.Shreya Patil	1
Study of Insects, Birds and Reptile Biodiversity in Tungareshwar Wildlife Sanctuary	Manan Mehta Prathmensh Amberkar Chinmay Nikam	SYBSc	Dr. Amol Patwardhan	3
Study of bacterial load from different water samples collected in college premises	Tanmay Dave	SYBSc	Ms. Madhuri Padaya	1
Survey of birds in lake areas in Thane city	Tejali -630 and Snehal - 635	FYBSc	Dr. Amol Patwardhan	2

Study of adulteration in chilli powder obtained from different sources	Shweta -614 and Nisha -615	FYBSc	Ms Aarti Damle	2
Study of status of animals in Jijamata Udyan, Byculla	Mohini - 595, Shrutika 632, Maya 637, Uma 638, Aysia 640	FYBSc	Ms. Shreya Patil	5
Study of alcohol brewing from fruit juice and fruit waste	Shrutesh 624 and Abhishek 612	FYBSc	Dr. Shanti Upadhye	2
Preparation of permanent slides of different types of scales in fishes	Shrutika 654, Anushka 652, Minal 669, Pratiksha 664	FYBSc	Dr. Amol Patwardhan	4
Comparative study on Quantitative Estimation of DNA from different samples	Pallavi 596, Anamika 594, Ruchi 613, Riddhi 601	FYBSc	Ms. Shreya Patil	4
Effect of caffeine on heart rate of daphnia using Redbull and coffee	Shubham 604, Rohit 588, Manish 593, Sheetal 609, Umesh 622	FYBSc	Ms. Madhuri Padaya	5
Development of database of insects found in college campus	Piyush 602, Meet 599, Krunal 591, Deepak 592	FYBSc	Dr. Amol Patwardhan	4
Production of organic manure from kitchen waste	Dhyanvi 620, Tanuja 589, Shruti 590, Ayushi 598	FYBSc	Mr. Ajay Tripathi	4
Study of effect of glucose on developing of chick embryo	Pritanksha 625, Saroj 626, Sakina 611, Nishba 603, Mohini 619	FYBSc	Ms. Shreya Patil	5

**Interdisciplinary Projects** 

Minor project	Name of student	Class	Name of supervisor	Department	Benefici
					ary No.
Effect of electric	1. Kinnari Joshi	FYBSc	1. Dr. Shanti Upadhye	1. Zoology	4
current on <i>E.coli</i> growth curve	2. Abhishek		2. Dr. Jitendra Pendharkar		
growth curve	3. Hritik			2. Physics	
	4. Mangesh				
Comparative	1. Tanmay	SYBSc	1. Ms. Shreya Patil	1. Zoology	1
study of Phoraminiferan shells of various	Dave		2. Dr. Jyoti Sharma	2. Geology	
beaches of					
Mumbai and Konkan					

Three students of MSc part II Zoology (sp Oceanography) (B.Sc. Students of our college who worked under star DBT project) were selected under MoU signed between KJ Somaiya College of Science and Commerce and Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University for student exchange and collaborative research.

#### • Miss Bharati Desai:

Title: Study of anthropogenic pressure on the distribution and burrow morphology of the brachyuran crab Dotilla blanfordi of the mudflats of Gujarat and Maharashtra

Field work done on selected beaches of Gujarat, Mumbai and Raigad coasts

Dotilla burrows were identified and resin casts were made of random burrows from the upper middle and lower zones of the beach.

Quadrat method was used to cover 9 quadrats over 3 line transects to check for burrow density

Visitors and vehicular count was taken per hour to check for anthropogenic activity on the beach

Statistical analysis was used to check for correlation between the burrow architecture and anthropogenic pressure.

#### • Mr Jaivansh Somaiya:

Title: Study of Biochemical composition of the commercially important brachyuran crab, Scylla serrata collected from North-western coast of Gujarat

The parameters tested were the content of protein, carbohydrate, lipid and moisture in the body and claw muscle harvested from the crab. Samples were collected from 7 sites from Gujarat as well as Maharashtra.

#### • Mr Rishiraj Dughal:

Title: Study of biochemical composition of the Mudskipper, Boleopthalmus dussumieri.

Parameters like morphometric, protein, carbohydrate, lipid and moisture content is analysed.

The samples were collected from 8 sites (5 from Gujarat, 3 from Maharashtra)

#### Field Visits:

Sr.No.	Title	Beneficiaries	Date
01	Excursion to Matheran	TYBSc - 24	13 <sup>th</sup> July, 2018
02	Excursion to Godrej Mangrove	TYBSc - 25	18 <sup>th</sup> July 2018
03	Excursion to Tungareshwar Wildlife Sanctuary	SYBSc - 47	7 August 2018
04	Konkan Krishi Vidyapith, Dapoli	SYBSc - 30	3 - 4 Dec 2018

05	Harne fish landing centre	SYBSc - 30	3 - 4 Dec 2018
07	NIO – Goa , Bondla Wildlife Sanctury and backwaters	TYBSc - 24	4 Jan – 8 Jan 2019

### 7. Training received by Faculty From Participating Departments.

#### **Botany**

Name of faculty	Name of the Activity conducted	Date
Mrs.Supriya	Workshop at Lala Lajpat Rai College on Green	31 <sup>st</sup> August,18
Janbandhu	wall	
Mrs.Supriya Janbandhu	Workshop at ICT on phytochemistry	8 <sup>th</sup> and 9 <sup>th</sup> Dec.18
	"Extraction and isolation of phytoconstituents	oth 1 oth 5 10
Dr.Meena Patankar	Workshop at ICT on phytochemistry	8 <sup>th</sup> and 9 <sup>th</sup> Dec.18
	Extraction and isolation of phytoconstituents	
Mrs.Supriya	Biodiversity Conclave "My Earth 2050-	5 <sup>th</sup> and 6 <sup>th</sup> Feb19
Janbandhu.	Sustainable Habitats for Co- Existence''K.C	
	college	
Dr Ajit Katdare	Workshop on RBPT at KJSSC	22 <sup>nd</sup> to 24 <sup>th</sup>
		November 2018
Dr. Meena Patankar	Workshop on RBPT at KJSSC	22 <sup>nd</sup> to 24 <sup>th</sup>
	-	November 2018
Dr. Veena Salvi	Workshop on RBPT at KJSSC	22 <sup>nd</sup> to 24 <sup>th</sup>
		November 2018
Dr. Ketan Thatte	Induction programme at IISER, Pune	1 <sup>st</sup> May to 28 <sup>th</sup>
		May 2018

#### Chemistry

- Science Teachers Congress was attended by Dr. Vanita Kulkarni from Chemistry Department at Lucknow from 5<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> October 2018.
- Three staff members (Dr. Vanita Kulkarni, Dr. Saurabh Shete, Dr. Aniket Pawanoji) attended workshop in Chemistry organized by Homi Bhabha Centre for Science education and Research (HBCSE)

#### Microbiology

- Dr. Soniya Shetty attended Workshop on Mendelian Genetics conducted by Department of Biotechnology, KJSSC
- Dr.Unnati Padalia, Associate Professor attended the workshop on Flow Cytometry on 2<sup>nd</sup> February, 2019 at Somaiya Vidyavihar organised by Flow cytometry Solutions in association with SIRAC and Sathgen Biotech.

### **Physics**

Sr.No.	Name of the faculty	Theme of the course	From (Date) To (Date)	Venue
01	Ms Ranjana Shukl	ICT (ID) : Effective use of ICT in Science Education	24 <sup>th</sup> to 13 <sup>th</sup> Oct 2018	D. G. Ruparel College, Mumbai (HRDC, Mumbai)
02	Ms.Ranjana Shukl, Dr. Meena Sharma, Dr.Deepak More, Dr. Geeta Nair, Ms. Smita Survase, Dr. Pallavi Raote, Dr. Rucha Naik. Mr. Ketankumar Gayakwad Dr. Shruti Barve	Moodle workshop organised by IIT Bombay	15 <sup>th</sup> March 2019	KJSCEIT, Mumbai

• Science Teachers Congress was attended by Mrs.Smita Survase from Physics Department at Lucknow from 5<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> October 2018.

### Zoology

- Ms. Shreya Patil and Ms. Aarti Damle attended one day Workshop conducted by IIT Bombay on Moodle at KJ Somaiya College of Engineering, Vidyavihar, through the project PMMNMTT, funded by Ministry of Human Resource Development, Govt of India.
- Mr. Ajay Tripathi attended Workshop on Mendelian Genetics conducted by Department of Biotechnology, KJSSC

#### 8. List of exhibitions/Seminars/training courses conducted by College

#### **Biochemistry**

Sr.	Name of Resource	Designation	Host	Durat	Programme	No. of
No	person		Institute	ion	and its date	student
						Benefici
						aries
1.	Dr.S.M.Pawaskar	Head, Dept of	K.J.Somaiy	6	<u>"</u> Swatcha	30
		Biochemistry	a College	days	Bharat-	
			of science		Swastha	
	Dr.Heena Shah	Assistant	and		Bharat"	
		Professor, Dept	commerce		Abhiyan from	
		of			24 <sup>th</sup>	
		Biochemistry			September	
					2018 to 29 <sup>th</sup>	
	Dr.Ketan Ranade	Assistant			September	
		Professor, Dept			2018	

	Mrs.Saeema Khan	of Biochemistry Lecturer, Dept of Biochemistry				
2	Dr.S.M.Pawaskar  Dr.Heena Shah	Head, Dept of Biochemistry  Assistant Professor, Dept of Biochemistry	K.J.Somaiy a College of science and commerce	2 days	"Health Fair 2019".on 12 <sup>th</sup> and 13 <sup>th</sup> January 2019. Conducted at Inorbit mall vashi	76
	Dr.Ketan Ranade  Mrs.Saeema Khan	Assistant Professor, Dept of Biochemistry Lecturer, Dept				
	Wife. Success a Kilan	of Biochemistry				
3.	Chef Sonali Thakur	Pastry chef,	Hyatt Regency, Mumbai	1 day	Workshop by on healthy cooking on 22 <sup>nd</sup> January 2019	70
4	Mrs. Yogita Narvekar	Technical expert and proprietor		1 day	A workshop on electrophoresi s 10 <sup>th</sup> December, 2018	45

**Botany** 

Dotany			
Exhibition	Shravanatlya Bhajya.	20/08/18	15
Exhibition	Air purifying plants.	9 <sup>th</sup> and 10 <sup>th</sup> Jan 2019	04
Departmental Fest (Inter collegiate)	VRUKSHAM with events such as seed art Garland making, Zayka, Jugad, poster making.	9 <sup>th</sup> and 10 <sup>th</sup> Jan .2019	300 +

Number of	Resource person/ Institute	Title of Workshop	Duration /
Beneficiaries			Date
S.Y.B.Sc -02	Mr.SachinRane.	Kokedama	10/08/18
T.Y.B.Sc -08	Member, NaturalisT Foundation		
S.Y.B.Sc -02	Chef Feroz Khan	Fruit and vegetable	11/08/18
T.Y.B.Sc -11	Khan Fruit Carving Academy	carving	
S.Y.B.Sc -03	Mr.SachinRane.	Bonsai	14/08/18
T.Y.B.Sc -16	Member, NaturalisT Foundation		
T.Y.B.Sc(25) +	Dr.DnyandaSalvi	Geo tagging of	10/01/19
1 Faculty from R J	Mr.Siddharth Kshatriya	Plants	
College, Ghatkopar			
T.Y.B.Sc -33	Dr.Jitendra Pendharkar	RBPT workshop	13/02/19

### Chemistry

230 (students) + 9	Workshop on safety measures	28 <sup>th</sup> June 2018 – 2 <sup>nd</sup>
faculty		July, 2018
118 students + 2	workshop conducted on Chemsketch Draw for	23 <sup>rd</sup> -27 <sup>th</sup> July, 2018
faculty	T.Y.B.Sc Students	
191 Students +	Stereochemistry Workshop	22 <sup>nd</sup> February 2019
3 faculty		
118 students +	Spectroscopy Workshop	25 <sup>th</sup> February 2019
3 faculty		
49 Non-teaching staff	WRIC workshop for laboratory maintenance and	13-16 <sup>th</sup> February 2019
	repair for Non-teaching staff	
337 students	Students outreach program (Detection of Food	15 <sup>th</sup> Jan to 25 <sup>th</sup> March
At 6 Schools	Adulterants)	2019

# Workshop on Laboratory Maintenance in collaboration with WRIC (organised by Chemistry & Physics Department)

A workshop on laboratory maintenance was jointly organized by the Departments of Physics and Chemistry of K.J.Somaiya College of Science and Commerce from 13 -16<sup>th</sup> February 2019. This workshop was conducted in collaboration with Western Regional Instrumentation Center (WRIC), Mumbai University under the Star –DBT Scheme.

The workshop aimed at providing hands on training to the non-teaching faculty on repair and maintenance of the laboratory equipment.

The workshop was conducted under the convenorship of Ms. Ranjana Shukl and Dr. Vanita Kulkarni with the able support of committee members. It saw the participation of 49 candidates from the host college and also various colleges in Mumbai and suburbs. The resource persons from WRIC namely Mr. N. N. Rao, Ms. Sunita Batra, Ms. Sarita Thopte, Mr. Sudhir Kumar, Mr. Govind Chitte, , Mr. Milind Shidruk, Ms. Asmita Newaskar, Mr. Devendra Gunde , aptly guided the participants. About 150 apparatus were repaired during the course of the workshop. This included CROs, power supply, microprocessor kits, microscopes, spectrophotometer, colorimeter, pH meter, balance etc.

The workshop was very useful with the participants actively interacting with the resource persons and "learning by doing". Overall the workshop was a huge success and achieved the objective with which it was planned.

#### Microbiology

Workshop on Biostatistics- Insilico

The Department of Microbiology had organized a two-day workshop under DBT Star College Scheme.on 'Biostatistics- Insilico' on 1st and 2nd August 2018. The resource person was Prof. Nitin Wasnik, Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology, D.G. Ruparel College, Matunga. The workshop was organised by Mrs. Soniya Shetty.

The first session was a general explanatory session on the introduction and importance of biostatistics in various fields. The speaker explained the different terminologies, types of graphs, formulae for calculations as used in an excel sheet. The afternoon session was a hands-on session where students learned to use excel for making graphs and statistical calculations.

The second day was devoted to learning about various statistical tests like chi square test, f-test, ANNOVA, variance and much more. The morning session was a theoretical one while the afternoon was a practical session. Students learnt to create hypothesis and to prove them. They also took up the actual case studies for solving.

It was a very interactive and useful workshop and was very well received by the students. It was hugely appreciated by the students as was seen from the feedback given by them.

The One day workshop on 'Let's do Research-RBPT way' was organized on 23rd December 2018 from 10.00 am to 3.00 pm. The objective of the workshop was to orient the F.Y.B.Sc students (Physics-Chemistry and Microbiology combination) to undertake short 6-week research projects which are interdisciplinary in nature under STAR-DBT scheme . Dr. Roshan D'Souza, Professor and Head, Department of Zoology, Sophia College, Mumbai, Dr. Jitendra Pendharkar, Assistant Professor in Physics, KJSSC and Dr. Lolly Jain, Associate Professor in Microbiology were the resource persons for the workshop. The workshop began with an Introductory talk by Dr. Roshan D'Souza. She explained the different types of research, difference between method and methodology, process flow that a researcher follows, essentials of a research report and summed it up by defining the criteria of good research. The students were also told to observe a dairy milk chocolate and share their findings. They were then grouped into 10 groups (5-6 students each). They were told to design their projects keeping in mind the time frame. The students represented their work in the form of problem statement, Methodology, resources required and subjects included in the project. The students were guided by all the three resource persons. They all came up with great and innovative ideas.

The projects designed are as follows:

Extraction of dyes from neem and beetroot and study of their antimicrobial property.

Get more with Milk! How nutritious is the Milk you are drinking?

Decomposition of Vegetable and fruit waste.

Kya apke Toothpaste mein Antimicrobial property hain?

Thugged by shampoos?

Battle of Disinfectants: FUN-TERIA...

Goodbye ACNE.. Plant Devils..

Fascinating Fungi...

The projects were suggested a few reforms. The students worked on these projects in the month of January and February 2019. The feedback of the students was taken and was quite encouraging. 46 participants attended the workshop. Certificates of participation were distributed to all the participants.

#### Workshop on Foldscope

The workshop on Foldscope was organized on 11th and 14th February 2019. It was held in three batches:

Batch 1: 11th Feb 2019, 7.30 am to 8.45 am,

19 students attended with 2 faculty members(Dr. Lolly Jain and Ms. Varsha Pegwal).

Batch 2: 11th Feb 2019, 8.45 am to 10.00 am,

20 students attended with 2 faculty members. (Dr. Lolly Jain and Ms. Varsha Pegwal).

Batch 3: 14th Feb 2019, 7.30 am to 9.00 am,

24 students attended with 3 faculty members.(Dr. Lolly Jain, Mr. Shabib Khan and Ms. Varsha Pegwal).

The objective of the workshop was to orient the F.Y.B.Sc students (Physics-Chemistry and Microbiology combination) to understand and explore the use of easily available paper microscope invented by Mr. Manu Prakash Sharma for easy viewing of live samples.

Students were quite excited with the workshop and observed several samples in their live environment such as microbes in curds, microflora on spoiled fruits and vegetables, leaves, hair, onion cells & dissolution of soluble chemicals.

Dr. Anupma Harshal, Indo US Foldscope Grant Recipient, Phase I, was kind enough to share her expertise with the students, She explained the concept and need of foldscope. She also explained the students how to assemble the foldscope and helped them to focus the various samples brought by them.

The students were highly motivated and have expressed their desire to own a foldscope for themselves. Dr. Lolly Jain, organizer of the workshop has collectively placed the order for 40 foldscopes for the students. The students shared the photos and videos of specimens observed also on the foldscope community. Online feedback was taken.

#### 18th State Level Microbio olympiad

The Department of Microbiology, K.J.Somaiya College of Science and Commerce organised the Preliminary test for the 18TH STATE LEVEL MICROBIOLOGICAL OLYMPIAD (Quiz Competition). Totally 71 Undergraduate students from the Department of Microbiology participated in the event. 14 F.Y.B.Sc, 28 S.Y.B.Sc and 24 T.Y.B.Sc students participated in the written preliminary Quiz competition (Total 66). Four T.Y.B.Sc students participated in the Microbioslate (Essay writing Competition). One T.Y.B.Sc student participated in the Microbiocanvas (Poster making competition) too.

The screening test was conducted on the 9th of January 2019 in the college. The test comprised of 50 objective type test questions. There was a different paper for different levels. Of all the participants only 4 S.Y.B.Sc students could not qualify. All the qualified participants were awarded a certificate of participation.

K.J.Somaiya college of Science and Commerce was at the 23rd position in the T.Y.B.Sc category with the total of the scores of the top 3 students being 168.00. The college ranked 13th in the S.Y.B.Sc category with the total of the scores of the top 3 students being 170.00. In the F.Y.B.Sc category the college stood 23rd with the total of the scores of the top 3 students being 192.00.

Ms. Divya Dinesh Singh Chauhan of F.Y.B.Sc (Microbiology) scored 68 % marks, Ms. Dimple Anand Gautam of S.Y.B.Sc (Microbiology) scored 62 % and Ms. Jewel Anil Monterio of T.Y.B.Sc (Microbiology) scored 58 % marks. All these 3 students stood first amongst the participants of the college.

This event was coordinated by Dr. Lolly Jain.

#### Intercollegiate Festival:

#### MICROSCOPE 2018: Explore the world of mini wonders

1st September, 2018, Vidyavihar, Mumbai: Department of Microbiology of K.J.Somaiya College of Science and Commerce organized State level Inter-Collegiate event MICROSCOPE-2018 sponsored by Hi-Media, T-Traxx, Express, Redbull, Vrushali's Astro Vastu consultancy, Khushal Security Services and Facilities, Bijy Tushar, FSI Diagnostic Centre, J.Parekh & Company, Microbiology-Alumni 2016-17 batch Arushi Pandya ,Vishal Shetty, Kashmira Sawant , Nidhi Goriwa and Varun Apte.

The event witnessed a huge number of 250 participants from Colleges within and outside Mumbai and for E-event 55 National and International participation was observed from Brazin, China, USA and Russia. Participants were from diverse fields ranging from

undergraduate and postgraduate levels having biological as well as non-biological backgrounds. Event began with the formal Inauguration session with dignitaries such as the Principal-Dr. Pradnya Prabhu, and Head of the Microbiology Department- Dr.Unnati Padalia on the dias. Inauguration Session was followed by the first Elimination round for Quizophilia event along with Presento event. Quizophilia had 96 participants divided into various teams. Presento event saw a large number of participants in which they delivered a Powerpoint presentation on latest topics from Life-Sciences.Judges for Presento (Post-Graduate section) Prof. Mrs. Shraddha Patel from Department of Microbiology, KBP College and Dr. Sneha Panvalkar G.N. Khalsa college.

This was followed by Bio-Humour event in which participants displayed their posters on various biological topics with humour incorporated in it and was judged by Ms. Shailaja Girishankar Ex-H.O.D. Microbiology K.J.S.Sc. and Dr. Kamalrookh Marolia Head, Department of Biotechnology, K.J.S.Sc.

After this was the Crime Scene Investigation event, which witnessed a total participation of 216 students in which they were given a case study along with some primary evidence and were asked to solve the mystery.

E event Unravel was introduced this year in which participation across the globe was observed and had sent solutions to the problems posted by Google form, the event was judged by Ms. Shailaja Girishankar Ex-H.O.D. Microbiology K.J.S.Sc.

Innovation factory was also a new addition this year were students were supposed to pen down their idea /design/model for the problems form the materials provided. Nishamol Kanat,Asst Prof. Chemistry,K.J.S.Sc. and , Dr Jayshree pawar,Asst. Prof Microbiology, Bandodkar College were the judges for the event.

This was followed by the final round of Quizophilia in which there were different competitive rounds with increasing difficulty level.

The last event was Biomimic- a skit based on a biological theme, where participants acted as living organisms, cells and presented interesting concepts and processes in life-sciences and was judged by Ms. Shailaja Girishankar Ex-H.O.D. Microbiology KJSSC and Dr.Lolly Jain Asst.Prof. from Department of Microbiology KJSSC. Finally the event culminated with the Valedictory and prize distribution ceremony where winners for different events were appreciated and awarded with trophies, certificates and exciting cash prizes.

Ms. Hemlatta Chakraborty and Dr. Rashmi Thakur worked as the Conveners for the event.

#### Demonstration of GLC and HPLC

Demonstration of GLC and HPLC was done on 30<sup>th</sup> March 2019 for S.Y.B.Sc students. 11 students attended the demonstration at Central Instrumentation Laboratory, K.J.Somaiya College of Science and Commerce.

Students were explained the working of instruments for GC and HPLC. This helped them to understand the principle based on which it functions. Futher, students got an exposure to the recent techniques. This created an interest among students and were motivated to work in such state of the art technology laboratories.

#### **Physics**

Sr.No.	Event	No.of	From (Date) To	Venue
		Beneficiaries	(Date)	
01	FIZIKA	35 (outsiders)+	11 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> Jan 2019	K.J.Somaiya College,
	Department Fest	(127)(somaiya)		of Sc & Com, Mumbai
02	Hands on training	49 students + 10	7 <sup>th</sup> Dec to 8 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2018	K.J.Somaiya College,
		faculty		of Sc & Com, Mumbai
03	Workshop on	49	13 <sup>th</sup> to 16 <sup>th</sup> Feb 2019	K.J.Somaiya College,
	maintenance of			of Sc & Com, Mumbai
	laboratory			
	equipments in			
	collaboration with			
	Dept of chem and			
	WRIC (Jointly			
	organised by			
	Chemistry and			
	Physics			
	Department)			
04	Light Show	180 (School +	28 <sup>th</sup> Feb 2019	K.J.Somaiya College,
		college)		of Sc & Com, Mumbai

#### Zoology

Intercollegiate Festival: Zorilla

The department of zoology organises an Annual Intercollegiate fest - Zorilla , each year, with a nature friendly theme inorder to spread awareness among students about love for wildlife and sustainable development. This year the theme was "SYLVAN - back to roots".

Sylvan means 'of the forest' . The festival events were planned around this theme. The festival boasts an astounding 350 plus participants and is known for is carbon neutral practices such as

- use of recycled paper, old certificates, old brochures for its artwork
- only newspaper used for wrapping and other such.
- saplings given to all guests with 'adopt me' tags
- no printing of pamplets and brochures
- videos and images were used for canvassing
- e- certificates given to all participants.

The prime attraction is the Fauna race which is a race to identify maximum species on campus, so participants learn to identify birds insects reptiles etc... The Rock-a - doodle was a new event with students showing Marine based Art on Rocks!!. SHUTTERBUG - thr photography exhibit was also based on widlife photography based on Wildlife in Action & Insecta.

The two invited speakers were Renowned wildlifers like the Elephant Whisperer Mr Anand Shinde and Marine Expert Mr.Pradip Patade.

The volunteers were taken for a Marine Walk at Haji Ali by our sponsors Marine Life of Mumbai, to understand and appreciate the marine biodiversity of mumbai.

The entire fest was covered by Maharashtra Times as our Media Partner.

# 8. Name, Designation, Host institute of invited faculty Biochemistry :

Sr. No	Name of Resource person	Designation	Host Institute	Duratio n	Programme and its date	No. of student Benefici aries
1	Ms. Himani Chowhan	Senior Research Associate,	Learnin g mate Pvt Ltd	1 day	Seminaron "Career options in Management" on 30 <sup>th</sup> June 2018	32
2.	Mr. Satish Kumar Gupta	Chief Assessor/ Food Scheme Manager,	Indian Register Quality Systems (IROS), Mumbai	1 day	Seminar on "Career options in Food Auditing" on 13 <sup>th</sup> August 2018	35
3.	Dr.Chetan Vedpathak Dr.Sonali Lohar	Ayurvedic Consultant  Audiologist and Speech therapist		1 day	Swasthya Mahotsav 2019 a lecture series by eminent health professionals conducted on 22 <sup>nd</sup> January 2019	61
	Ms. Shraddha Gandhi	Aura reader, Mystologist				
4	Chef Sonali Thakur	Pastry chef,	Hyatt Regency , Mumbai	1 day	Workshop by on healthy cooking on 22 <sup>nd</sup> January 2019	70
5	Mrs. Yogita Narvekar	Technical expert and proprietor		1 day	A workshop on electrophoresis 10 <sup>th</sup> December, 2018	45

Botany

Name	Designation	Host institute	Duration of visit	Topic of discussion	No.of beneficiaries
Mr.Deepak Badhe.	Research scientist	Marico Ltd	02 hrs	Scope of Botany in cosmetic Industry	S.Y.B.Sc -71 T.Y.B.Sc -37 M.Sc -04
Mr.Parth Bapat	Director & Learning Catalyst	Somaiya Center for Experiential Learning	02 hrs	EIA	S.Y.B.Sc -65 T.Y.B.Sc -40
Ms.Shatabdi Sawant	Lecturer	I Y College of Arts, Science & Commerce, Jogeshwari.	02 hrs	Landscape designing	S.Y.B.Sc -02 T.Y.B.Sc -32
Dr.Harish Shetty	Psychiatrist	Private Practitioner	03 hrs	Comprehen sive stress manageme nt socio - academic interphase	Undergraduates of all disciplines: 135

# Chemistry

Name	Designation	Host institute	Duration of visit	Topic of discussion	No. of Beneficiaries
Dr.	Professor	College of	27 <sup>th</sup> June	Chemistry and	70
Ganesh		Saint Mary,	2018	Society	
Naik		Omaha,			
		Nebraska,			
		USA			
Dr. A. K.	Scientific	Bhabha	8 <sup>th</sup>	Chemistry for	26 faculty
Tyagi	officer H <sup>+</sup>	Atomic	December	better future	120 Students
		Research 2018			
		Centre			

Dr. Mayur	Assistant	Gogate	23 <sup>rd</sup> Feb	Stereochemistry	03 faculty
Desai	Professor	college of	2019		100 Students
		Arts, Science			
		and			
		Commerce,			
		Ratnagiri			
Dr. Ashok	Associate	HPT and R	23 <sup>rd</sup> Feb	Molecular	05 faculty
Borade	Professor	Y K College,	2019	Spectroscopy	118 Students
		Nashik			

# Microbiology

Name	Designatio n	Host institute	Duration of visit	No.of beneficiaries	Topic of discussion
Dr. Vikrant Bhor	Scientist G	National Institute for Research in Reproductive Health (NIRRH)	2 Hours (11th Aug. 2018)	41 (S.Y.B.Sc, T.Y.B.Sc and M.Sc students)	Understanding host- pathogen interaction using proteomics
Mr. Ramchandra Amnekar	Alumnus enrolled for Ph.D on epigenetics and chromatin in biology	Tata memorial center's- Advanced center for treatment and research and education in cancer	2 hours (30th Aug. 2018)	139 (F.Y.B.Sc, S.Y.B.Sc, T.Y.B.Sc and M.Sc students)	Epigenetics: its role in physiology and disease
Ms. Mita Sheikh	Principal Associate, Registered Patent agent	IIPRD, Khurana and Khurana	1 hour (27th August, 2018)	30 (S.Y.B.Sc, T.Y.B.Sc and M.Sc students)	Patents, Patent procedures and Career opportunities in patents
Dr. Sangeeta Joshi	Senior manager of quality assurance at the Board of Radiation and Isotope Technolog y	BARC, Vashi	1 hour (4th February, 2019)	50( S.Y.B.Sc, T.Y.B.Sc and M.Sc students)	"Radiopharmac euticals and their applications"

# **Physics**

Name	Designation	Host institute	Duration of	No.of	Topic of	
			visit	beneficiaries	discussion	
Dr. D J Biswas	Former Senior scientist	BARC	6 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2018	Students: 85 Faculty: 13	"Secure Optical Communication with Lasers and the effect of Butterfly Effect	
Mr. Saumya Mishra	Vice President	Reliance-Jio	11 <sup>th</sup> Jan 2019	Students: 120 Faculty: 15	4G technology	
Prof. Sudhakar Agarkar	Former. Senior scientist	HBCSE	18 <sup>th</sup> February 2019	Students: 60 Faculty: 15	Development and significance of periodic table	

# Zoology

Name	Designation	Host institute	Duration of visit	Topic of discussion	No.of Beneficiaries
Dr. Lalit Sharma	Veterinary Consultant	Freelancer	06 <sup>th</sup> July, 2018	World Zoonosis Day	SYBSc & TYBSc- 60
Ms. Kiran Deshpande	Dietician	Apollo Hospital	21 <sup>st</sup> July 2018	Career after Zoology - dietetics	SYBSc & TYBSc- 51
Ms. Harshini Kanekar	First women fire Engineer in Asia	ONGC	17 <sup>th</sup> July 2018	Motivation al lecture for students	SYBSc & TYBSc- 35
Mr. Nikit Surve	Research Associate, Wildlife Conservation Society - India	Wildlife Conservation Society - India	21 <sup>st</sup> August 2018	Careers after Zoology - Research in Wildlife	FYBSc, SYBSc & TYBSc- 72
Mr. Anand Shinde	Founder	Truncall Foundation	30 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2018	Elephant Communic ation	FYBSc, SYBSc & TYBSc- 80
Mr. Pradeep Patade	Founder	Marine life of Mumbai	1 <sup>st</sup> Dec 2018	Marine Biodiversit y along Mumbai Sea shore	FYBSc, SYBSc & TYBSc- 80

### 10. Date of Advisory Committee Meeting: July 05<sup>th</sup>, 2018

#### 11. List of New Practical/Demonstrations introduced

#### Biochemistry:

- Hematological Experiments:-
- Blood group Analysis
- Hb Estimation (Sahli's / Drabkins method)
- RBC & WBC count
- Biochemical & Microbiological analysis of food
- Colorimetric experiments using Micropipette

#### **Botany**: (Please refer Annexure I for Protocol)

- Isolation Of Rhizobium from Root nodules of Leguminous Plants.
- Study of UV induced mutagenesis in bacteria.

#### Chemistry

- Two burette Method
- Microscale Technique
- Use of Pipetters
- Gas absorbing Tubes
- Stalagnometer and Viscometer
- Safety glasses and Gloves
- Crystallography models for Solid state chemistry.
- Ball and stick model for stereochemistry.
- Atomic orbital models for hybridization concept.
- Determination of percentage composition of the given mixture of two liquids by surface tension measurements.
- Study of variation of surface tension of organic solution with concentration and determination of limiting cross section area of organic molecules.
- Separation of food colors using TLC.
- Determination of amount of calcium present in tooth paste.

#### **Microbiology**: (Please refer Annexure I for Protocol)

- 1. Estimation of Cholesterol for S.Y.B.Sc and T.Y.B.Sc students.
- 2. Detection of enzyme activity: Casease, Diastase, Catalase and Dehydrogenase for F.Y.B.Sc students.
- 3. Use of Motility agar for demonstrating motility of bacteria for F.Y.B.Sc students.
- 4. Preservation by Glycerol Stock method for F.Y.B.Sc students.
- 5. Column Chromatography for S.Y.B.Sc students.\* Protocol Developed and attached alongwith as ANNEXURE -I.

**Physics**: Laser divergence at F.Y.B.Sc.

## **Zoology**: (Please refer Annexure I for Protocol)

- 1. Detection of gut enzymes in Cockroach
- 2. Detection of gut enzymes of vertebrate
- 3. Blood group testing by kit method

# 12. Details of Equipment purchased in each Department from DBT Grant (item no., cost, date of order placed, purchase/installation)

The grant is only for recurring expenses

### 13. Details of books and Journals subscribed / purchased from DBT Grant.

### Botany

Sr.No	Title of the book	Author
1.	Bionanotechnology	Madhuri Sharon
2.	Biostatistics	Veerbala Rastogi
3.	Pharmacognosy	Kokate
4.	PharmacognosyVol ( I )	Rangari
5.	Pharmacognosy Vol ( II )	Rangari
6.	Plant Systematics	Guru Charan Singh
7.	Introduction to Plant Biotechnology	Chawla
8.	Plant Tissue Culture	Razdan
9.	Biotechnology	S.S.Purohit
10.	Principles of Microbiology	Sumbali
11.	Research Methodology	Kothari
12.	Biotechnology	Crueger
13.	Applications and Research in Biotechnology	Pandan
14.	Nanotechnology	Sulbha kulkarni
15.	Microbiology	Pelczar
16.	Nanomaterials	Vishwanathan
17.	Algae	Vashishta
18.	Plant Biotechnology	Slater
19.	Fungi	Vashishta
20.	Plant Taxonomy	O P Sharma
21.	Horticulture: Principle and Practices	George and Acquah
22.	Plant Anatomy	B P Pandey
23.	Ethnobotany	Amritpal Singh Saroya
24.	Horticulture	B Kumarsen
25.	Biofertilizer: Production manual	Dushyant Dehlo

#### Zoology

Sr.No.	Title of the book
1	Biochemistry by Satyanarayana
2	Human Histology by Inderbir Singh
3	Biotechnology by Satyanarayana
4	Fundamentals of Ecology by Odum
5	Textbook of Practical physiology by Inderbir Singh
6	Textbook of microbiology by Anantnarayan and Panikar
7	Human Embryology by Inderbir Singh
8	Genetics by Strickburger

#### 14. Qualitative improvements due to DBT support

#### Please highlight (5 salient lines)

- Several faculty were already trained in flipped class pedagogy and they were implementing it in the classroom sessions too. However due to STAR-DBT grant we could enhance the implementation of this effective pedagogy due to purchase of CYBERNETIX boards which allows for more active involvement between the faculty and the students.
- The STAR-DBT grant allowed us to expose the students to the wonderland of
  microscopic live samples through the use of FOLDSCOPE. As a continuation of this
  activity we plan to initiate a facebook Somaiya foldscope community wherein the
  students will upload the videos, photographs of their foldscope venture as and when
  they explore and share with everybody.
- The STAR-DBT grant allowed us to envisage new experiments in several subjects such as Zoology, Botany, Microbiology, Biotechnology at different levels and it allowed us enrichment of our curriculum and added value to our autonomous status. Duplication of routine experiments has brought about robustness in the departmental experimental planning.
- Research based Pedagogy tools, Project based learning and Problem based learning could be initiated at all levels (F.Y.B.Sc, S.Y.B.Sc and T.Y.B.Sc) due to the availability of STAR-DBT grant. It honed the research aptitude of the undergraduate students. Student numbers opting for projects has increased and the time they spend in the department after class has given them a great sense of happiness and power to discuss and analyses. To highlight, the chemistry students have designed and manufactured a Food adulteration detection kit, which was demonstrated and distributed to several schools in the local neighbourhood. It has enabled the department to execute projects with perceivable results for the students.
- The STAR-DBT grant allowed us to encourage and motivate undergraduate students to attend and present their projects in the form of posters and oral presentations in several Local, State, National and International conferences and Research conventions. To highlight, our S.Y.B.Sc (Chemistry-Zoology and Chemistry-

Microbiology) students represented their work at Avishkar, a state-level Research Convention.

# 15. Problems faced, if any, in implementation of the programme and utilization of DBT grant (in two-three lines)

- Timely Release of funds
- Difficulties in Entries in PFMS portal
- Inclusion of Laptops, Printers, LCD Projector as teaching aids and Small equipments under Recurring grants

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#### ANNEXURE -I: New Protocols Designed under STAR DBT

#### **Botany**

#### Effect of UV Radiation on Survival of E coli strain and study of SOS Repair.

Direct-Plate Irradiation Method

- 1. For the series of direct-plate kill experiments, sub-cultures were grown by inoculating (1:50 dilution) LB broth (20ml final volume) with the overnights and grown to about 1 x 10<sup>8</sup> cells per ml, approximately 0.7 to 0.8 OD660nm.
- 2. These sub-cultures were grown in flasks placed in a 37°C orbit-shaker.
- 3. When the sub-culture reached the desired optical density, a series of dilutions of the sub-culture was prepared; these dilutions are 10<sup>-1</sup>, 10<sup>-2</sup>, 10<sup>-3</sup>, 10<sup>-4</sup>, and 10<sup>-5</sup>.
- 4. These dilutions were then used to make final plates for the ultraviolet irradiation by spread-plating 0.1 ml of the diluted sub-cultures onto various nutrient plates.
- 5. The final plated dilutions are  $10^{-2}$ ,  $10^{-3}$ ,  $10^{-4}$ ,  $10^{-5}$ , and  $10^{-6}$ .
- 6. For most experiments, the dilutions of  $10^{-2}$ ,  $10^{-3}$ , and  $10^{-4}$  were used for the treatment set while  $10^{-5}$  and  $10^{-6}$  dilutions were the control.
- 7. After plating, the plates were kept in a black box (plastic cooler box) before and after irradiation unless otherwise noted.
- 8. All UV irradiations were done in a custom-built UV chamber with a glass front. The UV lamp could be adjusted vertically to a desired height of up to 1.2 metres.
- 9. The majority of the experiments were done in the dark to avoid photoreactivation.
- 10. The only time a light source was present was during the transfer of the plates into the UV chamber.
- 11. Before each irradiation, the UV lamp was warmed up for at least 30 minutes. For each UV exposure time point one plate from each treatment set (10<sup>-2</sup>, 10<sup>-3</sup>, and 10<sup>-4</sup> dilutions) were randomly placed in the centre of the chamber and irradiated for the set time; this was done by using a digital timer and by manually adjusting the power switch of the UV lamp.
- 12. The lids of the treatment plates were removed before placing the plates into the chamber to avoid shielding by the lids.
- 13. After irradiation, the lids were replaced and the plates were immediately placed into the black box. All the plates were grown in the 37°C incubator for 24 to 36 hours before scoring the number of colonies

#### **Microbiology**

Column Chromatography for separation of Dyes (Protocol Developed by Mr. Shabib Khan, Department of Microbiology)

Earlier in S.Y.B.Sc., Microbiology; Column Chromatography was conducted as a demonstration Practical in Semester IV, but with the impact of DBT-STAR Scheme this year

all the students could set up a mini column using glass dropper tubes and could chromatographically separate the mixture of dyes which was given to them. This practical created a significant impact on the understanding level of the students where each student could use Column grade Silica and set up the Column, load the mobile phase and sample and observe the process. There was an enhancement in the understanding level of the students.

Introduction to Chromatography: The term Chromatography means writing in colour (in Greek Khromas- colour and graphos-written). It was discovered by Mikhail Tswett in 1906. Chromatography has been researched upon and eventually developed into a new method of separation of mixture of substances, mainly when they are available in small amounts. Chromatography method is very significant when the components of a mixture have almost the same physical and chemical properties and hence cannot be separated by other unusual methods of separations.

Basically the methods of separation in chromatography are based on the distribution of the components in a mixture between a fixed (stationary) and a moving (mobile) phase. The stationary phase may be a column of adsorbent, a paper, a thin layer of adsorbent on a glass slide etc. through which the mobile phase moves on. The mobile phase may be a liquid or a gas. When a solid stationary phase is taken as a column it is known as Column chromatography.

Column chromatography is one of the most useful methods for the separation and purification of both solids and liquids. This is a solid-liquid technique in which the stationary phase is a solid and mobile phase is a liquid. The basic principle is based on differential adsorption of substance by the adsorbent.

Many adsorbents are available for use in column chromatography, such as silica, alumina, calcium carbonate, calcium propionate, magnesia, starch etc. selection of solvent is based on the nature of both the solvent and the adsorbent. The rate of separation of components depends on the activity of the adsorbent and polarity of the solvent. If the activity of the adsorbent is very high and the polarity of the solvent is very low, then the separation is very slow but gives a good separation. On the other hand, if the activity of the adsorbent is low and the polarity of the solvent is high, the separation is rapid but gives only a poor separation, that is the components separated are not 100% pure.

Adsorbent is made into a slurry with a suitable liquid and placed in a cylindrical tube that is plugged at the bottom by a piece of glass wool or a porous disc. The mixture to be separated is dissolved in a suitable solvent and introduced at the top of the column and is allowed to pass through the column. As the mixture moves down through the column, the components are adsorbed at different regions depending on their ability for adsorption. The component with greater adsorption power will be adsorbed at the top and the other will be adsorbed at the bottom. The different components can be desorbed and collected separately by adding more solvent at the top and this process is known as elution. The process of dissolving out of the components from the adsorbent is called elution and the solvent is called eluent. The weakly adsorbed component will be eluted more rapidly from the other. The different fractions are collected separately. Distillation or evaporation of the solvent from the different fractions gives the pure components.

Principle: Different compounds in a mixture separate due to the difference in their affinities towards the stationary and the mobile phases.

In most column chromatography, the stationary phase has relatively high polarity and the mobile phase has low polarity. Compounds will show differential adsorption based on their relative affinity to the mobile phase and the stationary phase. The differential adsorption of compounds is a characteristic of the polarity of compounds relative to the two phases. Thus compounds have a high polarity for solvents with a similar polarity to themselves. Polar compounds easily dissolve in polar solvents and have a low affinity to non-polar solvents and hence will move with the mobile phase. If a compound has a high affinity to the stationary phase it will come out slower than a compound which has a lower affinity to the stationary phase.

Applications: The applications are wide reaching and span over many disciplines including Microbiology, Biotechnology, Botany, Biochemistry, Zoology, Medicine, Chemistry and allied sciences

#### Requirements:

Apparatus: Clean and dry Glass columns, petri dishes, beakers, capillary tubes, dilution test tubes.

Chemicals: Silica gel 60-120 mesh, Methanol, mixture of dyes, distilled water.

Miscellaneous: Clean and dry Micro tubes, cotton, test tube stand, bottom sticks, rubber bulb.

#### Procedure:

- 1) The glass tube of the dropper is used as a column. Plug the tapering end of the column with cotton.
- 2) Use a long glass rod or broom stick to place the cotton at the tapering end of the column. (The cotton should be compressed enough to support the column packing yet loose enough that the solvent flow will not be hindered).
- 3) Place the column in a beaker which can also be the fraction collector.
- 4) Prepare the silica gel column by dry pack method. Other method is wet pack method where a slurry of silica in an appropriate solvent can be made and used for column packing.

#### Dry pack method:

- a) The stationary phase i.e silica gel 60-120 mesh is activated by keeping in an oven at  $110^{0}$ C for 30 minutes.
- b) The activated silica gel 60-120 mesh is then deposited in the column, fill the column to the intended height with the stationary phase.
- c) Then slowly add the solvent A (methanol) till the silica saturates. [The solvent should be added slowly as to avoid uneven channelling.]
- d) The column is now ready for use. [Try to pack the column as evenly as possible: cracks, air bubbles and channels will lead to a poor separation.]
- 5) When the solvent A reaches the silica gel surface, slowly add the mixture solution, (different combinations of mixture of dyes can be used, each mixture having two dyes, such as-Safranin and Malachite Green, Basic Fuchsin and Malachite Green,

- Methylene Blue and Basic Fuchsin etc.) into the column using a capillary tube. The flat surface of silica gel should be minimally disturbed.
- 6) Allow the sample to adsorb on to the silica gel, and gently rinse the inner wall of the column with solvent.
- 7) When the solvent reaches the top of the column again, carefully add more solvent to the column. Do not let the column dry out during the elution process.
- 8) After elution of one of the components, add solvent B (50% methanol + 50 % distilled water) to the column.

Observation: (will be reported by student)

Result and Conclusion: (will be reported by student)

Suggested Reference for further reading:

Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology- Keith Wilson and John Walker 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Cambridge University Press.

#### **Zoology**

#### **Detection of Gut enzymes in cockroach**

Cockroach is starved for 24 h before dissection to standardize them and to allow the accumulation of digestive enzymes. The insects are placed at -20 °C for 4 min and then dissected in ice-cold 0.9% NaCl solution under a dissecting microscope. The alimentary tract is removed by placing the scissors points between the junction of the third and second to the last tergites. Two incisions are made along each laterally arranged spiracle, continuing through to the thorax. Once the tergites are freed from the underlying connective tissue they can be removed in one piece. By grabbing the head with a forceps and cutting the surrounding neck chitin, the entire digestive tract is removed by gently lifting the head and freeing the attached tract moving caudally toward the anus. The extracted digestive tubes are separated into the foregut, midgut and hindgut, and each gut region is kept in 1 ml ice-cold sodium phosphate buffer (pH 7.1). The tissues are homogenized and ultra-centrifuged at 16,000 rpm for 10 min at 4 °C. The supernatant is placed in a centrifuge tube and kept at 4°C.

#### I Proteinase assay

Aim: To detect gut enzymes in cockroach

Requirement: Protein like 1% Casein, Crude enzyme extract, ice cold 10% TCA (Trichrolo Acetic acid, alkaline Copper sulphate, 2:1 Folin Ciocalteau reagent, water bath, pipettes, test tubes, beakers etc.

Principle: The copper ions acts on peptide bonds under alkaline condition and oxidizes amino acids like tyrosine and tryptophan which when treated with phosphomolybdic and phosphor tungstic acid forms a blue coloured complex heteropolymolybdenum.

Procedure: Follow the steps according to the table below-

Sr. No	Test tube	1% Casein	Crude Enzym e Extract	Distill ed water	10% TCA( ice cold)	Centrifuge at 2500 rpm for 10 minutes.	Alkalin e copper sulphat e	2:1Fol in's Reage nt	Shake the mixture well and
1)	Test	1 ml	0.5 ml		3 ml	the precipitate . Take 1ml	5 ml	0.5 ml	incubat e at room
2)	Control	1ml		0.5 ml	3 ml	of the supernatan t in another test tube	5ml	0.5 ml	tempera ture for 30 minutes

Observation: blue coloured complex complex develops in the tube containing enzyme extract.

Result: Enzyme Proteinase was present in the crude gut extract of the cockroach

#### II α-Amylase assay

Aim: To detect the presence of enzyme  $\alpha$ -Amylase assay in the gut extract of Cockroach.

.Requirements: 1% starch, crude enzyme extract, DNSA reagent, lugol's iodine solution

Principle: Iodine forms a blue coloured complex with starch.  $\alpha$ -Amylase digests starch so available quantity of starch to form complex with iodine is reduced hence intensity of blue colour also reduces.

Procedure: follow the steps mentioned in the table-

Sr.No	Test tube	1% starch	Crude	Distilled	Mix well	DNSA	Lugol's
			enzyme extract	water	and incubate at room	reagent	iodine
1)	Test	0.2 ml	1ml	0.7 ml	temperature for 30 minutes	1 ml	1 ml
2)	Control	0.2 ml		0.8 ml		1ml	1 ml

The colour development in the two tubes was observed.

Observation: The tube containing enzyme extract showed lesser intensity of blue coloue as compared to the tube not containing it.

Result: the gut extract of cockroach contains enzyme  $\alpha$ -Amylase.

#### III Specific activities of lipases

Requirement: Crude enzyme extract, 25% triglyceride (dalda or any Oil), Chloroform, 0.05 M NaOH, Phenolphthalein indicator.

Principle: The enzyme Lipase catalyzes the hydrolysis of triglycerides to fatty acid and glycerol. The extracted fatty acid from alcohol when titrated with NaOH gives an end point from colour less to pink.

#### Procedure:

- 1) Take two conical flask. Label one flask as control and the other as test.
- 2) In the flask labeled test take 10 ml of 25% triglyceride and 2 ml of crude enzyme extract.
- 3) In the flask labelled control take 10ml of 25% triglyceride and 2ml chloroform.
- 4) Incubate both the flasks for 1 hr at 37° C.
- 5) Add 10 ml 0f 95% ethanol to both the flask and few drops of Phenolphthalein indicator
- 6) Titrate both the flask against 0.05 M NaOH in the burette until end point changes from colourless to pink.

#### Observation:

The flask containing enzyme extract turns pink faster indicated that the triglyceride is hydrolyzed to fatty acid by the enzyme lipase.

Result: Enzyme lipase is present in the crude enzyme extract.

#### Blood Group testing by kit method

- 1. Take a clean glass slide with three cavities or circles marked on it.
- 2. Mark them as anti A, anti B and anti D respectively
- 3. Swab the tip of ring finger with spirit and gently puncture with a sterile needle or Lancet.
- 4. Take one drop of blood in each of the marked circles
- 5. Add 1 drop of reagent A, B and D to the respective circles.
- 6. Mix the content of each circle with a sterile applicator stick and look for clumping within 30 seconds
- 7. Dispose all needles, cotton safely
- 8. If clumping observed in circle marked as anti A then blood group is A. If clumping observed in circle marked as anti B then blood group is B. If clumping observed in circle marked as anti A and B both then blood group is AB. If clumping is observed in neither A and B then blood group is O.
- **9.** If clumping is observed in circle marked as anti D then blood is Rh positive otherwise blood is Rh negative.